# Torlon® 4435

# polyamide-imide

Torlon 4435 is a polyamide-imide resin specifically designed to provide exceptionally low wear performance in non-lubricated applications even at high pressure and velocity (PV) conditions. Not only is Torlon 4435 particularly suited to applications where lubrication is impossible or undesirable, it provides an additional margin of safety for lubricated systems in the event that lubrication is lost.

The impressive flexural and compressive stiffness from cryogenic to elevated temperatures allows it to be used for demanding load-bearing applications. The low coefficient of

thermal expansion provides the ability to meet close tolerances over a wide temperature range. Due to its electrically dissipative property, this grade may also be considered for anti-static functions.

Specific applications where Torlon 4435 may be used are thrust washers, seal rings, sliding vanes, bobbins, bushings, clutch rollers and pistons. The resin can be injection molded into complex shapes.

• High flow: Torlon 4435-HF

General			
Material Status	Commercial: Active		
Availability	<ul><li>Africa &amp; Middle East</li><li>Asia Pacific</li></ul>	<ul><li>Europe</li><li>North America</li></ul>	South America
Features	<ul><li>Flame Retardant</li><li>Good Chemical Resistance</li><li>Good Creep Resistance</li></ul>	<ul><li>Good Wear Resistance</li><li>High Heat Resistance</li><li>High Temperature Strength</li></ul>	<ul><li>Low Friction</li><li>Self Lubricating</li><li>Semi Conductive</li></ul>
Uses	<ul> <li>Aerospace Applications</li> <li>Aircraft Applications</li> <li>Automotive Applications</li> <li>Bearings</li> <li>Bushings</li> <li>Cams</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Gears</li> <li>Industrial Applications</li> <li>Industrial Parts</li> <li>Machine/Mechanical Parts</li> <li>Metal Replacement</li> <li>Rollers</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Sealing Devices</li><li>Seals</li><li>Thrust Washer</li><li>Transmission Applications</li><li>Washer</li></ul>
RoHS Compliance	<ul> <li>RoHS Compliant</li> </ul>		
Forms	• Pellets		
Processing Method	Injection Molding	Machining	Profile Extrusion
Physical		Typical Value Unit	Test Method
Specific Gravity		1.59 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	ASTM D792
Molding Shrinkage - Flow		0.14 %	ASTM D955
Water Absorption (24 hr)		0.12 %	ASTM D570
Mechanical		Typical Value Unit	Test Method
Tensile Modulus			
		9720 MPa	ASTM D1708
		14500 MPa	ASTM D638
Tensile Strength		93.8 MPa	ASTM D638
Tensile Stress		110 MPa	ASTM D1708

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Mechanical	Typical Value Unit	Test Method
Tensile Elongation		
Break <sup>1</sup>	6.0 %	ASTM D1708
Break	1.0 %	ASTM D638
Flexural Modulus		ASTM D790
23°C	14500 MPa	
232°C	10300 MPa	
Flexural Strength		ASTM D790
23°C	152 MPa	
232°C	89.6 MPa	
Compressive Modulus	8550 MPa	ASTM D695
Compressive Strength	138 MPa	ASTM D695
Poisson's Ratio	0.42	
Coefficient of Friction		ASTM D3702
2	0.27	
3	0.29	
Wear Factor		ASTM D3702
	o. o in³·min^-	
Dry: 0.25 m/s, 3.4 MPa (50 fpm, 500 psi)	21.0 "10/ft·lb·hr	
Dr. (4 m/o 0 0 MDo (000 form 01 05 noi)	₁¬ o in³·min^-	
Dry: 4 m/s, 0.2 MPa (800 fpm, 31.25 psi)	17.0 10/ft·lb·hr	
Impact	Typical Value Unit	Test Method
Notched Izod Impact	43 J/m	ASTM D256
Unnotched Izod Impact	220 J/m	ASTM D256
Thermal	Typical Value Unit	Test Method
Deflection Temperature Under Load		ASTM D648
1.8 MPa, Unannealed	278 °C	
Thermal Conductivity	0.81 W/m/K	ASTM C177
Coefficient of Linear Thermal Expansion	0.000014 cm/cm/°C	ASTM D696
Electrical	Typical Value Unit	Test Method
Surface Resistivity	6.0E+6 ohms	ASTM D257
Volume Resistivity	2.0E+7 ohm·cm	ASTM D257
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Injection	Typical Value Unit	
Drying Temperature	177 °C	
Drying Time	3.0 hr	
Suggested Max Moisture	0.050 %	
Rear Temperature	304 °C	
Nozzle Temperature	371 °C	
Mold Temperature	199 to 216 °C	
Back Pressure	6.89 MPa	
Screw Speed	50 to 100 rpm	
Screw L/D Ratio	18.0:1.0 to 24.0:1.0	
Injection Notes		

Minimum drying conditions: 3 hours at 350°F, 4 hours at 300°F, or 16 hours at 250°F.

Compression Ratio: 1:1 to 1.5:1

Begin hold preasure at 6000-8000 psi for several seconds, then drop off to 3000-5000 psi for the duration of the hold pressure sequence.

Molded parts must be post cured.

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#### **Notes**

Typical properties: these are not to be construed as specifications.

<sup>1</sup> ASTM Test Method D1708 has been used to measure the tensile properties of PAI and similar materials because the small test specimen conserved material. Today the most widely used specimen is the Type 1 bar of ASTM D638. These D1708 values are included for historical purposes and they should not be compared to the D638 values.

<sup>2</sup> Dry: 4 m/s, 0.2 MPa (800 fpm, 31.25 psi)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Dry: 0.25 m/s, 3.4 MPa (50 fpm, 500 psi)

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For assistance with an emergency involving this product, such as spill, leak, fire or explosion, call day or night:

For additional product information, technical assistance and Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS), call:

### **Emergency Health Information**

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Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) for products of Solvay Specialty Polymers are available upon request from your sales representative or by emailing us at specialtypolymers@solvay.com. Always consult the appropriate MSDS before using any of our products.

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